# The Public Health (Butchers) Regulations 1989

Collin Cooper
Environmental Health Specialist
(Food Safety & Protection)
Environmental Health Unit
Ministry of Health
Cooperc@moh.gov.jm

 "Abattoir"- means premises approved and registered by the Local Board to be used for the slaughtering and dressing of animals the meat of which is intended for human consumption

 "Associate"- means any person who by virtue of his association with a butcher has access to or is involved in the business of the slaughtering of animals, dressing, processing of carcasses or meat and the selling of meat.

- "Butcher"- includes any person who:
- a) slaughters or cause to be slaughtered any animal

<u>or</u>

b) prepares or processes the carcass of any animal or meat for human consumption

 "Place of slaughter"- means any abattoir or slaughter place

#### **Licences of Butcher**

- No person shall operate as a butcher unless such person(s) has a valid licence granted by the Local Board of Health.
- No person shall operate as a butcher unless such person(s) has a valid Food Handlers Permit granted by the local Health Department.

## **Applications for Licences**

- Application or renewal of such licences must be made in triplicate
- All applications must be submitted to the Secretary of the Local Board (Parish Council) accompanied by:
  - 2 photographs recently taken
  - appropriate fees

## **Applications for Licences**

- The Secretary of the Local Board shall:
  - i) cause one copy to be delivered to the Medical Officer (Health)
    - ii) the Inspector of Police for the Area
    - iii) notify the applicant of the time and place fixed for the consideration of the application by the Local Board.

# **Objections to granting licence**

 The Local Board on receipt of an application shall conspicuously exhibit a copy of such application on the front of a Post Office or any other public building within the district.

# **Objections to granting licence**

- Must be made ten days before consideration
- Must be in writing
- State the name and address of person making objection
- State the grounds for objection

## **Duty of Inspector of Police**

- Shall make enquiry on the character of the applicant
- Shall make enquiry on any other matter that may seem necessary
- Endorse on the application the results of his enquiries
- Forward results to the Secretary of the Local Board at least ten days before consideration

# **Duty of Medical Officer (Health)**

- Shall cause an inspection to be conducted to certify that :
  - the premises meet Public Health standards
  - equipment and facilities are sufficient to meet Public Health requirements
  - the method of transportation of animals; carcasses and meat and storage of meat is not likely to allow for contamination

#### The Butchers Licence

- Shall be in the form set out in Form 2 of the schedule must specify the following:
  - name and address
  - permitted days and hours of slaughter
  - location and place of slaughter
  - type of animals permitted to be slaughtered
    - the number of animals to be slaughtered

#### **Revocation of Licence**

- Person suffering from infectious disease
- Continued operation at the place is or may be detrimental to Public Health
- Breach of the terms of the licence
- Breach of the regulations
- False information

- Present his licence for inspection to :
  - Officer of the Local Board
  - Medical Officer (Health)
  - Public Health Inspector
  - any member of the Jamaica
     Constabulary Force
    - any other authorized personnel

- Keep records of :
  - himself and all employees, associates, assistants and other such persons indicating names, addresses etc.
  - all animals slaughtered and the particulars specified etc. (as per Form 3 in schedule)

- Present his licence for inspection to :
  - Officer of the Local Board
  - Medical Officer (Health)
  - Public Health Inspector
  - any member of the Jamaica
     Constabulary Force
    - any other authorized personnel

# Duties of the Butcher: Record Keeping

FORM 3 FORM OF BOOK (Regulation 12)

| DATE | : |
|------|---|
|------|---|

|                        | Names and addresses of persons employed in slaughtering and handling meat | Number of<br>animals<br>slaughtered | Class and description<br>of animal slaughtered | Date of<br>purchase<br>of animal | Name and address<br>of the seller of<br>the animal<br>slaughtered | Date of<br>slaughter<br>of animal | Purchase<br>price of<br>animal | Place where<br>meat of<br>slaughtered<br>animal sold | THE  |
|------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|--|
| [The inclusion of this |   |                                     |  |                                  |   |                                   |                                |  | PUBLIC HEALTH (BUTCHERS) REGULATIONS, 1989 |
| page is authorized     |   |                                     |  |                                  |   |                                   |                                |  | (BUTCHERS) I                               |
| by L.N. 55/1991]       |   |                                     |  |                                  |   |                                   |                                |  | REGULATIONS,                               |
|                        |   |                                     |  |                                  |   |                                   |                                |  | 1989                                       |

- Allow inspector to conduct ante- mortem inspections
- Must take animals to place of slaughter at least sixhours prior to slaughter
- Shall not allow or cause to be slaughtered animals that are deemed unfit
- Shall not slaughter animals other than at his place of slaughter unless otherwise directed by the MO(H) /PHI

#### SUMMARY

- Get to know your Medical Officer (Health)
   /Chief Public Health Inspector in each Parish
- Ensure that the list of approved butchers and slaughter places are known

 Get acquainted with the Butchers book (Form 3) Butchers Regulation

#### SUMMARY

- Visit approved slaughter places regularly and cause to inspect the butchers records
- Check the vehicle used for the transportation of meat (Is it approved by the Public Health Department?)
- Remember the Butchers licence is valid for one year most licences expire on March 31<sup>st</sup> of each year

#### References:

- The Public Health (Butchers) Regulation 1989
- The Public Health (Food Handling) Regulations 1998
- Policies and Guidelines Ministry of Health

# QUESTIONS